

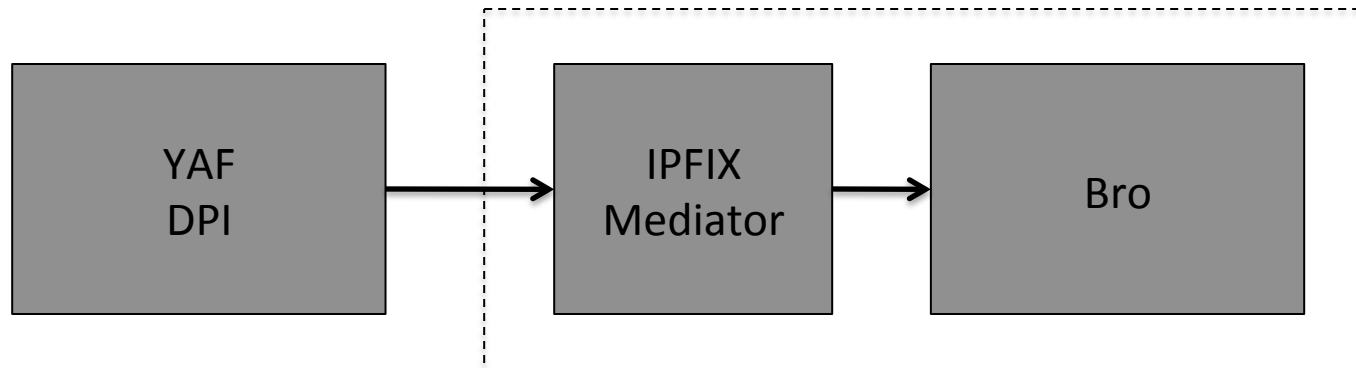
FLOCON 2014

Network Security Monitoring
with IPFIX and Bro

Randy Caldejon



YAF2Bro Project



Purpose

**Is it possible to create a framework for producing
Actionable Intelligence with YAF and Bro?**



Actionable Intelligence

"The necessary background information that will enable someone to deal quickly and efficiently with a particular situation."

-- Collins Dictionary

YAF2BRO (Context)

Context

1. Bro/SiLK Integration at 2013 Bro Workshop

George Warnagiris

2. Intel Framework Overview at 2013 Bro Workshop


Seth Hall

3. Publication of entitled, “Intelligence-Driven Computer Network Defense Informed by Analysis of Adversary Campaigns and Intrusion Kill Chains”


Eric M. Hutchins, Michael J. Clopperty, Rohan M. Amin, Ph.D.

Types of Indicators of Cyber Attack

Atomic: ip address, email address, http header



Computed: regular expressions, hash calculations, packet counters



Behavioral: combinatorial logic, activity correlation, complex event processing

Primary Components for YAF2BRO

YAF
DPI

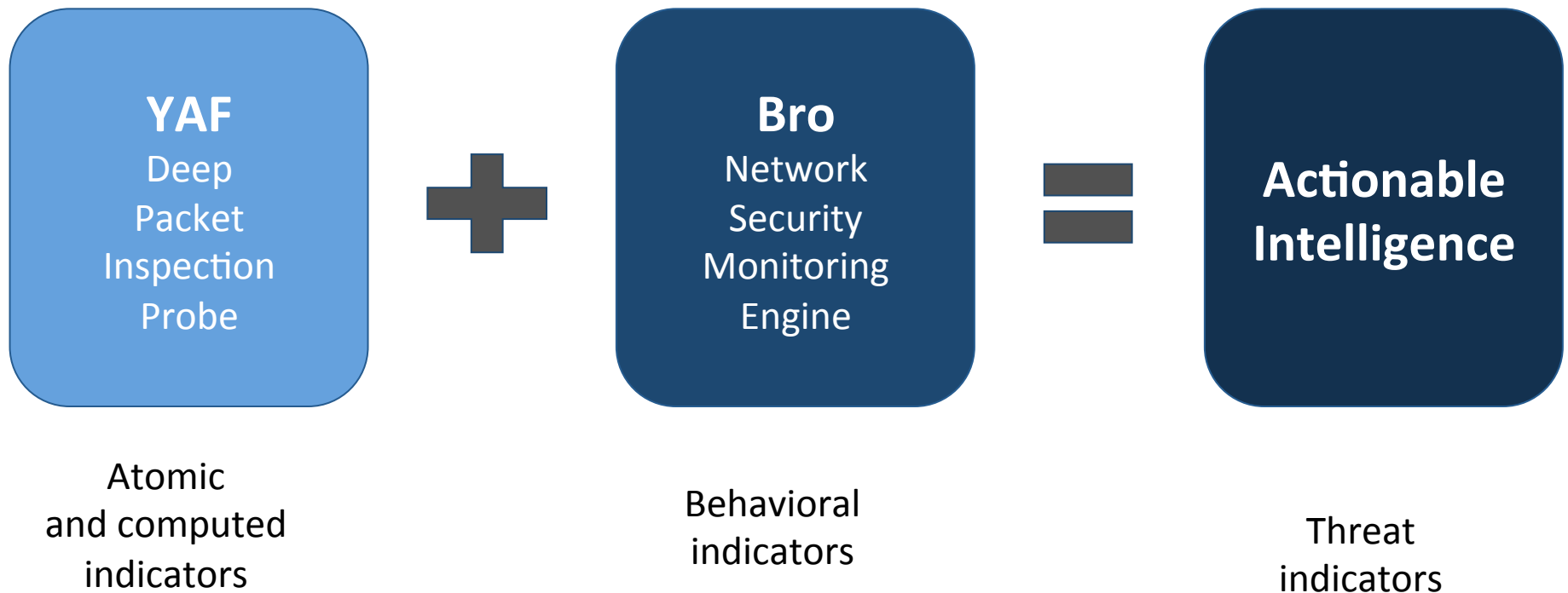
- Oriented toward performing microscopic analysis
 - Detects patterns in streams of packets
 - Regular expression processing
 - Focused on producing flow records and L7 extraction
 - Produces atomic and computed indicators
-

Bro
Engine

- Oriented toward performing macroscopic analysis
- Detects patterns in stream of events
- Complex event processing
- Focused on policy violations
- Produces (atomic, computed, and) behavioral indicators

YAF2BRO

Framework for Flow-based Actionable Intelligence



Presentation

- Implementation of mediator
- Integration with Bro
- Example use case

YAF2BRO (Implementation)

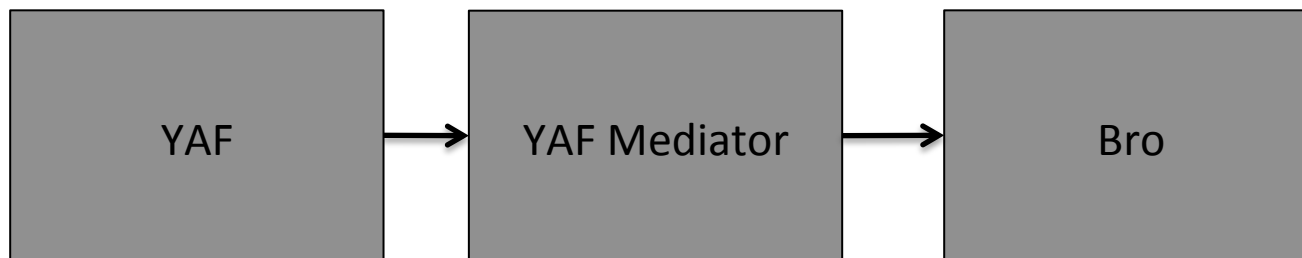
Building Blocks

Libfixbuf
Library
(LGPL)

Broccoli
Library
(BSD)

Implementation

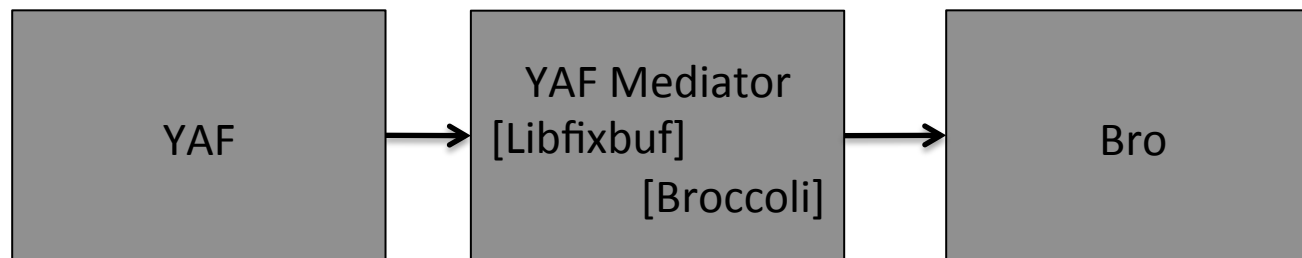
YAF-to-MySQL



- Implemented by Emily Sarneso

Implementation

YAF-to-Bro



- Basically refactored YAF to MySQL Mediator

First Module: yaf2bro.c

```
case YAF_DNS_FLOW_TID:
{
    yfDNSFlow_t *dnsflow = NULL;
    dnsflow = (yfDNSFlow_t *)FBSTMLNEXT(stml, dnsflow);
    yfMyDNSInsert(conn, dnsflow, stml->tmplID, flowID);
}
break;
```

```
case YAF_DNS_FLOW_TID:
{
    yfDNSFlow_t *dnsflow = NULL;
    dnsflow = (yfDNSFlow_t *)FBSTMLNEXT(stml, dnsflow);
    yfBroDNSEvent(conn, (yfIpfixedFlow_t *) &rec, dnsflow,
                  observationDomain, flowIDString);
}
break;
```

Second Module: yafBroEvents.c

```
1) gboolean yfBroConnectionEvent(  
    BroConn *conn,  
    yfIpfixFlow_t *ipfixRec,  
    uint16_t tcpTmpIID,  
    yfTcpFlow_t *tcpRec,  
    uint16_t observationDomain,  
    const char* flowID);
```


Second Module: yafBroEvents.c

```
2) gboolean yfBroDNSEvent(  
    BroConn *conn,  
    yfIpfixFlow_t *ipfixRec,  
    yfDNSFlow_t *dnsflow,  
    uint16_t observationDomain,  
    const char* flowID);
```

```
3) gboolean yfBroSSLHandShakeEvent(  
    BroConn *conn,  
    yfIpfixFlow_t *ipfixRec,  
    yfSSL2Flow_t *sslflow,  
    uint16_t observationDomain,  
    const char* flowIDString);
```

Second Module: yafBroEvents.c

```
4) static gboolean yfBroInsertConnectionRecord (BroRecord *rec,  
        yfIpfixFlow_t *ipfixRec,  
        const char* flowID);
```

Firing a Bro event with Broccoli

`yfBroConnectionEvent ()`

Broccoli Communications Library



Enables applications to speak the Bro communication protocol.

- ✓ Application or Agent
- ✓ Send or receive events

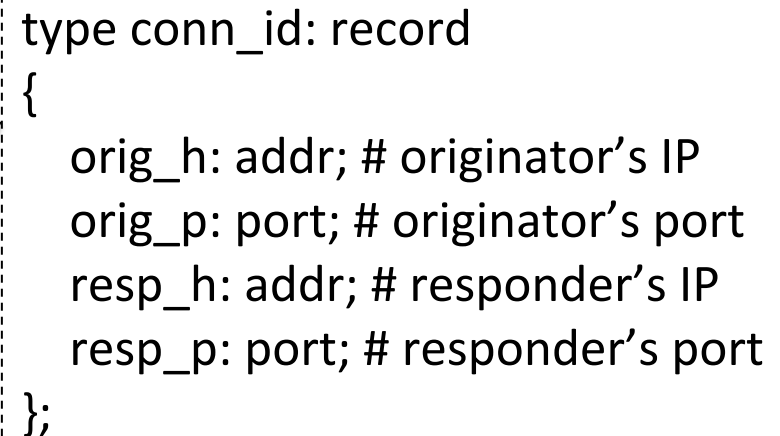
Broccoli data types



```
#define BRO_TYPE_BOOL 1
#define BRO_TYPE_INT 2
#define BRO_TYPE_COUNT 3
#define BRO_TYPE_COUNTER 4
#define BRO_TYPE_DOUBLE 5
#define BRO_TYPE_TIME 6
#define BRO_TYPE_INTERVAL 7
#define BRO_TYPE_STRING 8
#define BRO_TYPE_PATTERN 9
#define BRO_TYPE_ENUM 10
#define BRO_TYPE_TIMER 11
#define BRO_TYPE_PORT 12
#define BRO_TYPE_IPADDR 13
#define BRO_TYPE_SUBNET 14
#define BRO_TYPE_ANY 15
#define BRO_TYPE_TABLE 16
#define BRO_TYPE_UNION 17
#define BRO_TYPE_RECORD 18
#define BRO_TYPE_LIST 19
#define BRO_TYPE_FUNC 20
#define BRO_TYPE_FILE 21
#define BRO_TYPE_VECTOR 22
#define BRO_TYPE_ERROR 23
#define BRO_TYPE_PACKET 24
#define BRO_TYPE_SET 25
```

Bro IPFIX Record


```
type ipfix: record
{
    id:          conn_id; # bro connection id
    uid:        string;   # unique string id
    start:      time;     # start of flow time
    end:        time;     # end of of flow time
    pkt:        count;    # forward packet count
    rpkt:       count;    # reverse packet count
    oct:        count;    # forward octet count
    roct:       count;    # reverse octet count
    reason:    count;    # end reason
};
```



```
type conn_id: record
{
    orig_h: addr; # originator's IP
    orig_p: port; # originator's port
    resp_h: addr; # responder's IP
    resp_p: port; # responder's port
};
```

Bro IPFIX Record

```
type ipfix: record
{
    id:      conn_id;# bro connection id
    uid:     string; # unique string id
    start:   time;   # start of flow time
    end:     time;   # end of of flow time
    pkt:     count;  # forward packet count
    rpkt:    count;  # reverse packet count
    oct:     count;  # forward octet count
    roct:    count;  # reverse octet count
    reason:  count;  # end reason
};
```



```
global ipfix_conn_event: event(conn: ifpfix);
```

yfBroInsertConnectionRecord.c

```
BroRecord *ipfix = bro_record_new();
if (! ipfix ) {
    printf("Broccoli record allocation error\n");
    return FALSE;
}
BroRecord *conn_id = bro_record_new();
if (!conn_id) {
    printf("Broccoli record allocation error\n");
    return FALSE;
}
```


yfBroInsertConnectionRecord.c

```
BroAddr orig;
if (ipfixRec->sourceIPv4Address)
{
    memcpy(&orig.addr, BRO_IPV4_MAPPED_PREFIX,
           sizeof(BRO_IPV4_MAPPED_PREFIX));
    orig.addr[3] = htonl(ipfixRec->sourceIPv4Address);
}
.
.
.
bro_record_add_val(conn_id, "orig_h", BRO_TYPE_IPADDR, NULL, &orig);
```

yfBroInsertConnectionRecord.c

```
.  
.   
.   
BroPort sPort;  
sPort.port_num = ipfixRec->sourceTransportPort;  
sPort.port_proto = ipfixRec->protocolIdentifier;  
  
bro_record_add_val(conn_id, "orig_p", BRO_TYPE_PORT, NULL, &sPort);
```

yfBroInsertConnectionRecord.c

```
.  
.br/>.br/>bro_record_add_val(ipfix , "conn_id", BRO_TYPE_RECORD, NULL, conn_id);  
bro_record_free(conn_id );
```

yfBroInsertConnectionRecord.c

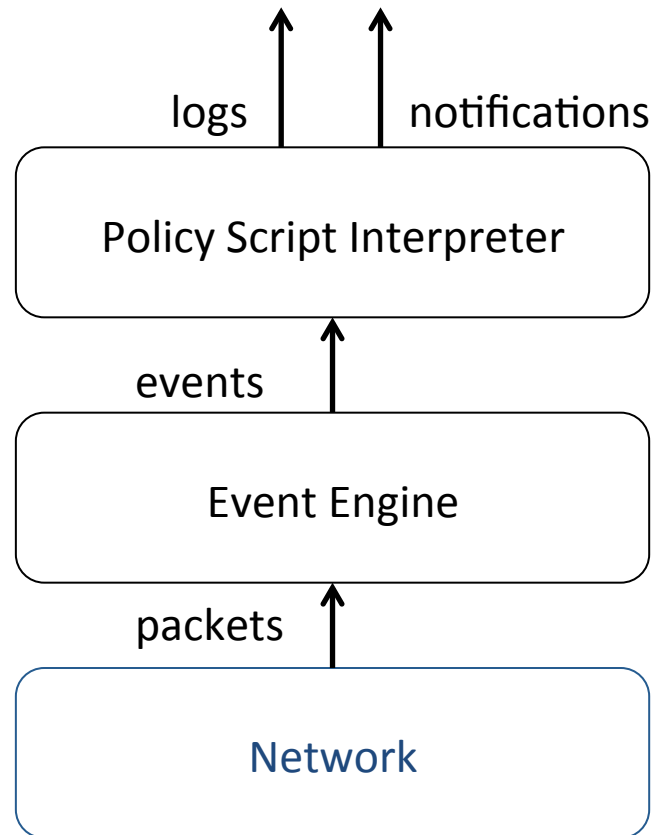
```
bro_record_add_val(ipfix, "pkt", BRO_TYPE_COUNT, NULL,  
                  &ipfixRec->packetTotalCount);  
bro_record_add_val(ipfix, "rpkt", BRO_TYPE_COUNT, NULL,  
                  &ipfixRec->reversePacketTotalCount);  
bro_record_add_val(ipfix, "oct", BRO_TYPE_COUNT, NULL,  
                  &ipfixRec->octetTotalCount);  
bro_record_add_val(ipfix, "roct", BRO_TYPE_COUNT, NULL,  
                  &ipfixRec->reverseOctetTotalCount);
```

yfBroInsertConnectionRecord.c

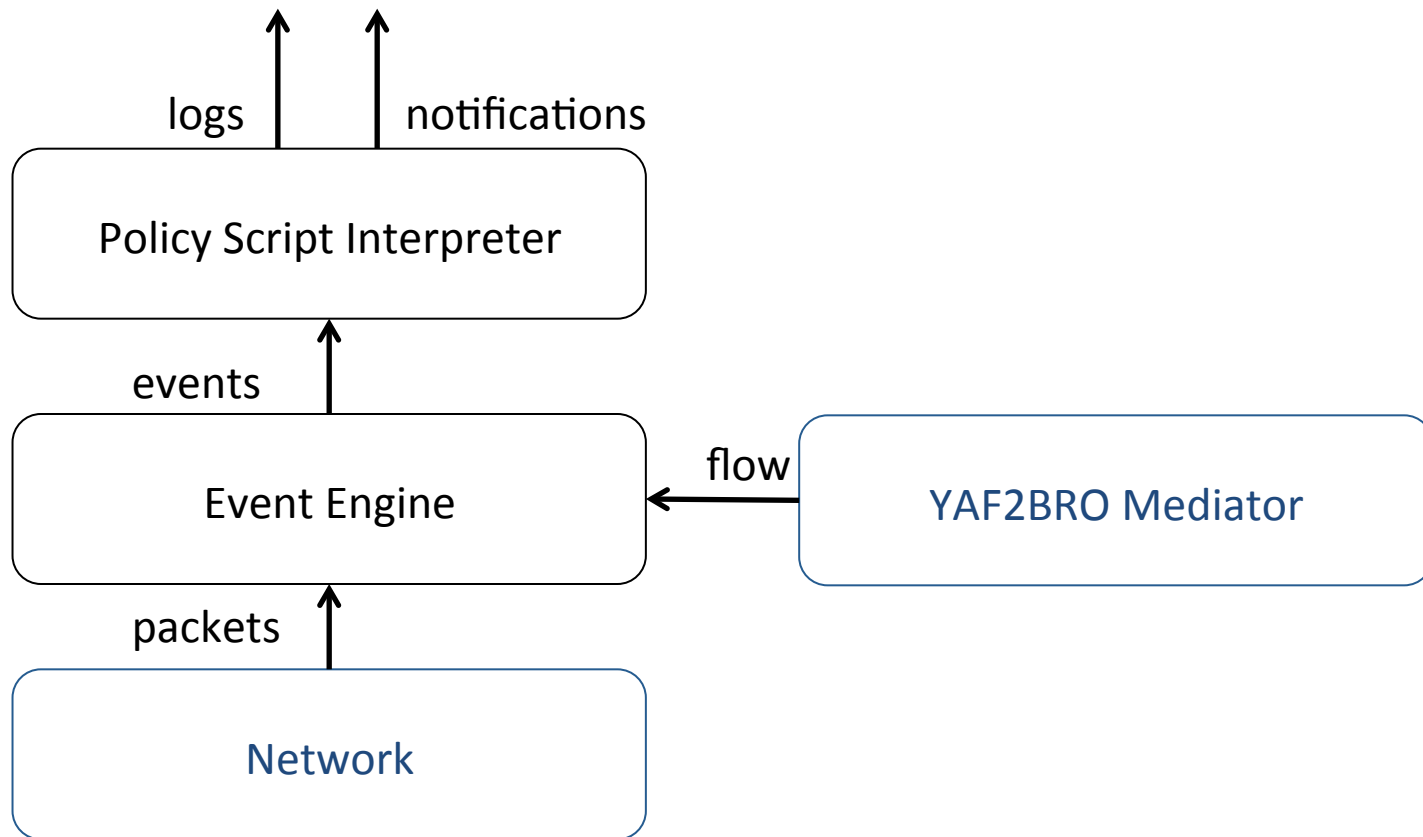
```
BroEvent *ev = bro_event_new("ipfix_conn_event");
if (!ev) {
    printf("Broccoli event allocation error\n");
    return FALSE;
}
.
.
.
bro_event_add_val(ev, BRO_TYPE_RECORD, NULL, rec);
bro_event_send(conn, ev);
bro_event_free(ev);
```

YAF2BRO (Integration)

Bro Internal Architecture



Bro Internal Architecture



Bro script - yaf.bro

```
global ipfx_log = open_log_file("ipfx_conn");
global ipfx_dns_log = open_log_file("ipfx_dns");
global ipfx_ssl_log = open_log_file("ipfx_ssl");
```

```
event ipfx_conn_event(c: ipfx_conn)
```

```
{
```

```
    print ipfx_log, c;
```

```
}
```

```
event ipfx_dns_event(dns: ipfx_dns)
```

```
{
```

```
    print ipfx_dns_log, dns;
```

```
}
```

```
event ipfx_ssl_event(ssl: ipfx_ssl)
```

```
{
```

```
    print ipfx_ssl_log, ssl;
```

```
}
```

Bro script - yaf.bro

```
type ipfix_dns: record
{
    conn:    ipfix;
    qname:   string; # Query or Response Name
    qrtype:  count; # Query/Response Type
    qr:      bool;   # Query/Response header field - query (0) or a response (1)
    ttl:     count; # Time To Live
    aa:      bool;   # Authoritative header field - valid when qr = 1
    rcode:   count; # NXDomain or Response Code - 3:Name Error, 2:Server
              #Failure, 1:Format Error, and 0:No Error
    rsection: count; # Resource Record Section Field - 0:Question Section,
              # 1:Answer Section, 2:Name Server Section, and 3:Additional
              #Section
    tid:     count; # Transaction ID
    data:    string &optional; # data based on qrtype
};
```

Bro script - yaf.bro

```
type ipfix_x509_certificate: record
{
  serial:      string;
  not_after:   string;
  not_before:  string;
  issuer:      string;
  subject:     string;
};
```

```
type ipfix_ssl: record
{
  conn:        ipfix;
  server_cipher: count;
  client_version: count;
  compression: count;
  certificate: ipfix_x509_certificate &optional;
};
```

ipfix_dns.log

```
[conn=[id=[orig_h=67.77.165.24, orig_p=47470/udp, resp_h=198.6.1.4, resp_p=53/udp], uid=IPFIX00:5594, start=1389439332.474, end=1389439332.544, pkt=1, rpkt=1, oct=59, roct=189, reason=1], qname=www.isg-apple.com.akadns.net., qrtype=5, qr=T, ttl=48, aa=F, rcode=0, rsection=1, tid=58574, data=www.apple.com.edgekey.net.]
```

```
[conn=[id=[orig_h=67.76.165.24, orig_p=47470/udp, resp_h=198.6.1.4, resp_p=53/udp], uid=IPFIX00:5594, start=1389439332.474, end=1389439332.544, pkt=1, rpkt=1, oct=59, roct=189, reason=1], qname=www.apple.com.edgekey.net., qrtype=5, qr=T, ttl=149, aa=F, rcode=0, rsection=1, tid=58574, data=e3191.dsc.akaamaiedge.net.]
```

```
[conn=[id=[orig_h=67.77.165.24, orig_p=47470/udp, resp_h=198.6.1.4, resp_p=53/udp], uid=IPFIX00:5594, start=1389439332.474, end=1389439332.544, pkt=1, rpkt=1, oct=59, roct=189, reason=1], qname=e3191.dsc.akaamaiedge.net., qrtype=1, qr=T, ttl=17, aa=F, rcode=0, rsection=1, tid=58574, data=23.66.205.15]
```

ipfix_ssl.log

```
[conn=[id=[orig_h=67.77.165.24, orig_p=40598/tcp, resp_h=17.151.226.11, resp_p=443/tcp], uid=IPFIX00:5522, start=1389438041.126, end=1389438272.106, pkt=20, rpkt=17, oct=2560, roct=5772, reason=3], server_cipher=4, client_version=3, compression=0, certificate=[serial=4c:20:39:e5:d:31:33:30:37:31:30:30:30:32:38:35, not_after=130710002856Z, not_before=130710002856Z, issuer=cn=Entrust Certification Authority - L1C, ou=(c) 2009 Entrust, Inc., o=Entrust, Inc., c=US, subject=cn=*.icloud.com, o=Apple Inc., l=Cupertino, s=California, c=US]]
```

```
[conn=[id=[orig_h=67.77.165.24, orig_p=49117/tcp, resp_h=166.78.79.129, resp_p=993/tcp], uid=IPFIX00:5547, start=1389438924.996, end=1389438932.096, pkt=183, rpkt=176, oct=10119, roct=156987, reason=3], server_cipher=47, client_version=3, compression=0, certificate=[serial=8:67:d5:d:31:32:30:39:32:34:31:32:35:38:35:31, not_after=120924125851Z, not_before=120924125851Z, issuer=cn=RapidSSL CA, o=GeoTrust, Inc., c=US, subject=cn=secure.emailsrvr.com, ou=Domain Control Validated - RapidSSL(R)]]
```

ipfix_conn.log

[conn=[id=[orig_h=67.77.165.24, orig_p=48706/tcp, resp_h=17.151.226.17, resp_p=443/tcp], uid=IPFIX00:5639, start=1389440088.772, end=1389440105.234, pkt=18, rpkt=15, oct=2449, roct=5556, reason=3], app=443, rtt=85, isn=756119802, rsn=3702282550, iflags=S, riflags=AS, uflags=APF, ruflags=APF]

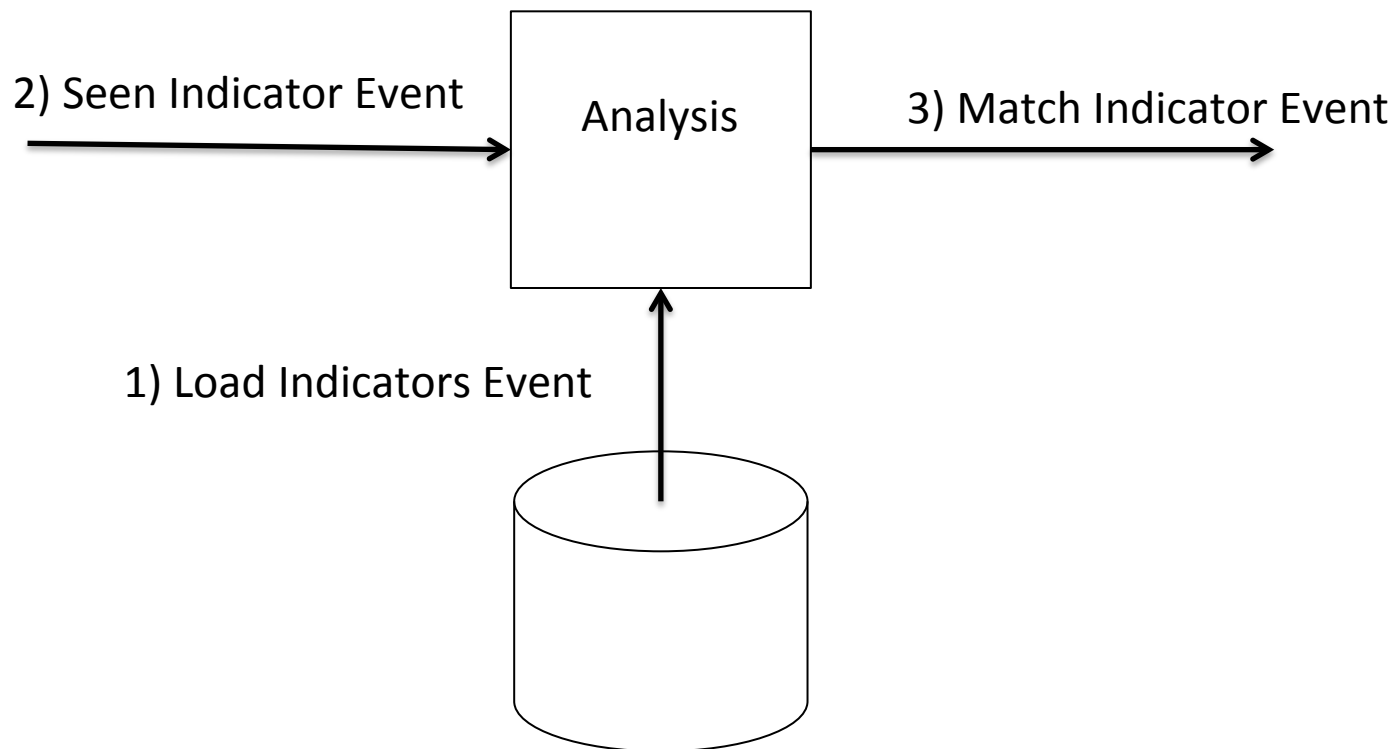
[conn=[id=[orig_h=67.77.165.24, orig_p=37722/tcp, resp_h=17.151.226.15, resp_p=443/tcp], uid=IPFIX00:5640, start=1389440085.73, end=1389440105.234, pkt=18, rpkt=15, oct=3074, roct=5837, reason=3], app=443, rtt=90, isn=1218727344, rsn=4141625483, iflags=S, riflags=AS, uflags=APF, ruflags=APF]

[conn=[id=[orig_h=67.77.165.24, orig_p=21352/udp, resp_h=208.67.222.222, resp_p=53/udp], uid=IPFIX00:5653, start=1389440085.68, end=1389440085.718, pkt=1, rpkt=1, oct=78, roct=94, reason=1], app=53, rtt=19, isn=<uninitialized>, rsn=<uninitialized>, iflags=<uninitialized>, riflags=<uninitialized>, uflags=<uninitialized>, ruflags=<uninitialized>]

YAF2BRO (Use Case)

Bro Intelligence Framework

Acting on atomic and computed indicators



Load Event: Emerging Threats IQRisk

```
@load frameworks/intel/seen
.
.
.
redef Intel::read_files +=
{
    # Emerging Threats IQRisk List
    # Domain name reputation list
    "/opt/yaf/data/domainrepdata.dat",
    # IP reputation list
    "/opt/yaf/data/iprepdata.dat"
};
```

For more information: <http://www.emergingthreats.net/intelligence/beyond-ip-reputation/>

Load Event: domainrepdata.dat

```
#fields indicator      indicator_type meta.source  meta.desc
-0nnu7.bloggercontent.com  Intel::DOMAIN CnC  102
-420-5.suras-ip.com Intel::DOMAIN CnC  77
-67i8p0o5i.yourarchivesstoarge.com Intel::DOMAIN CnC  27
-88eacdcou.cloudstorepro.com Intel::DOMAIN CnC  57
-icon-sushi.sd.softonic.com.br Intel::DOMAIN SpywareCnC  77
-o3yo.kolabatory.com Intel::DOMAIN CnC  102
-og3le4.firoli-sys.com Intel::DOMAIN CnC  42
.
.
.
```

Load Event: iprepdata.dat

#fields	indicator	indicator_type	meta.source	meta.desc
1.0.199.10	Intel::ADDR	P2P	50	
1.0.236.255	Intel::ADDR	P2P	50	
1.0.244.76	Intel::ADDR	Bot	50	
1.0.244.76	Intel::ADDR	P2PCnC	110	
1.0.254.217	Intel::ADDR	P2P	30	
1.1.1.1	Intel::ADDR	Blackhole	120	
.				
.				
.				

Seen Event: ipfix_conn_event()

```
event ipfix_conn_event(c: ipfix_conn)
{
    # Report IP address to check it against known intelligence for matches.
    Intel::seen([$indicator="IPFIX", $conn=ipfix2connection(c$conn),
                $host=c$conn$id$orig_h, $indicator_type=Intel::ADDR,
                $where=Conn::IN_ORIG]);
    Intel::seen([$indicator="IPFIX", $conn=ipfix2connection(c$conn),
                $host=c$conn$id$resp_h, $indicator_type=Intel::ADDR,
                $where=Conn::IN_RESP]);

    print ipfx_log, c;
}
```

Seen Event: ipfix_dns_event()

```
# A, AAAA, CNAME
```

```
global QueryRequestReportType: vector of count = vector (1, 28, 5);
```

```
event ipfix_dns_event(dns: ipfix_dns)
```

```
{  
  if (dns$qrtype in QueryRequestReportType)  
  {  
    if (dns$qr)  
      Intel::seen([$indicator=dns$qname,  
                  $conn=ipfix2connection(dns$conn),  
                  $indicator_type=Intel::DOMAIN, $where=DNS::IN_REQUEST]);  
    else  
      Intel::seen([$indicator=dns$qname,  
                  $conn=ipfix2connection(dns$conn),  
                  $indicator_type=Intel::DOMAIN, $where=DNS::IN_RESPONSE]);  
  }  
  print ipfx_dns_log, dns;  
}
```

Seen Event: ipfix_ssl_event()

```
event ipfix_ssl_event(ssl: ipfix_ssl)
{
  if ( /emailAddress=/ in ssl$certificate$subject )
  {
    local email = sub(ssl$certificate$subject, /^.*emailAddress=/, "");
    email = sub(email, /,.*$/, "");
    Intel::seen([$indicator=email,
                $indicator_type=Intel::EMAIL,
                $conn=ipfix2connection(ssl$conn),
                $where=Intel::IN_ANYWHERE]);
  }
  .
  .
  .
}
```

Seen Event: ipfix_ssl_event()

```
.  
.   
.   
# -----  
# report public key  
# -----  
#  
# Intel::seen([$indicator=sha1_hash(der_cert),  
#           $indicator_type=Intel::CERT_HASH,  
#           ipfix2connection(ssl$conn),  
#           $where=Intel::IN_ANYWHERE]);  
  
print ipfx_ssl_log, ssl;  
}
```

Match events: intel.log

```
#separator \x09
#set_separator ,
#empty_field (empty)
#unset_field -
#path intel
#open 2014-01-11-02-47-09
#fields ts uid id.orig_h id.orig_p id.resp_h id.resp_p fuid file_mime_type file_desc seen.indicator seen.indicator_type
seen.where sources
#types time string addr port addr port string string string string enum enum table[string]
1389457351.876417 IPFIX00:17148 67.77.165.24 44972 108.161.189.192 80 - - - 108.161.189.192 Intel::ADDR
Conn::IN_RESP EXE_Source
1389457498.439943 IPFIX00:17406 114.80.226.94 6000 67.77.165.24 22 - - - 114.80.226.94 Intel::ADDR
Conn::IN_ORIG Brute_Forc,Scanner
1389457578.225571 IPFIX00:17463 67.77.165.24 47622 66.235.138.224 80 - - - 66.235.138.224 Intel::ADDR
Conn::IN_RESP SpywareCnC
89459443.646463 IPFIX00:18086 59.51.114.74 6000 67.77.165.24 3128 - - - 59.51.114.74 Intel::ADDR Conn::IN_ORIG
Scanner
1389460089.078897 IPFIX00:18253 65.255.46.196 3607 67.77.165.24 3389 - - - 65.255.46.196 Intel::ADDR
Conn::IN_ORIG Brute_Forc,Scanner
1389461388.573946 IPFIX00:18530 92.63.96.106 49884 67.77.165.24 80 - - - 92.63.96.106 Intel::ADDR Conn::IN_ORIG
Compromised,Brute_Forc,Scanner
1389461443.664085 IPFIX00:18542 92.63.96.106 52057 67.77.165.24 443 - - - 92.63.96.106 Intel::ADDR
Conn::IN_ORIG Compromised,Brute_Forc,Scanner
1389461496.436428 IPFIX00:18556 92.63.96.106 54672 67.77.165.24 8080 - - - 92.63.96.106 Intel::ADDR
Conn::IN_ORIG Compromised,Brute_Forc,Scanner
.
.
.
```


YAF2BRO (Lessons Learned)

Final Thoughts

Is it possible to create a framework for producing Actionable Intelligence with YAF and Bro?



Final Thoughts

Pro

- ✓ Solution works without having to modify YAF or Bro sources
- ✓ Very complimentary to SiLK
- ✓ Suited for sites with existing deployment of YAF
- ✓ Fairly easy to modify scripts to match site policies and requirements
- ✓ Access to cool frameworks like SumStat, Exec, etc.

Con

- ✓ Need support for Tables, Vectors, and Sets in Broccoli
- ✓ YAF SSL DPI should include hash of public key
- ✓ YAF2BRO is still work in progress; still need to support the rest of the L7 extracted protocols fields, i.e. http, p0f

Coming soon...

Source code?

Randy Caldejon

@packetchaser

<https://github.com/packetchaser>



Questions?

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