Edge-Enabled Tactical Systems

Edge environments are characterized by dynamic context, limited computing resources, high levels of stress, and poor network connectivity.

Edge-Enabled Tactical Systems (EETS) adapts, extends, and innovatively investigates architectures and technologies that provide efficient and easily deployable mobile solutions for teams operating in edge environments.

Goal for FY15: Efficient and trusted integration between the edge and the enterprise

Trusted Nodes: Establishing Trusted Identities in Disconnected Tactical Environments

Method and prototype to establish trust between mobile devices and cloudlets in disconnected tactical environments





User connects mobile device to the cloudlet, and upon visual confirmation the admin starts the pairing process



validates server credentials, and authenticates with RADIUS server



Step 1: Bootstrapping

- Generation of Server Credentials using IBE (Identity-Based Encryption)
- Setup of RADIUS Server with Server Credentials

Step 2: Pairing

- Generation of Device Credentials using IBE
- Transfer to device using Bluetooth or USB, plus visual confirmation
- Transfer to RADIUS Server

Step 3: WiFi Authentication

RADIUS Server implements Wi-Fi WPA2-Enterprise 802.1X EAP-TTLS with PAP

- Device receives server credentials and validates
- Devices sends its credentials for validation

Step 4: API Requests

- Device exchanges encrypted messages with the server
- Each exchange is validated against authorized device list

Termination

- Automatic due to timeout: Bootstrapping requires setting up mission length
- Manual due to known loss or compromise: Server Management component has revocation option

Confidence in Information: Assigning Credibility Scores to Social Media Streams in Real-Time

Prototype and algorithm to determine the reliability of information derived from social media.



The implementation pipeline for credibility calculation.



Word cloud represents input data from a shooting event



C&C view of Edge Analytics



The Edge Analytics prototype



Software Engineering Institute **Carnegie Mellon University**



shooter st Was love amp nyc

Word cloud represents input data from a non-shooting event



event detection



Confidence in Information: Fusion of Social and Physical Sensor Data

Fusion of local sensor information, gathered cooperatively and opportunistically, with streaming social media and Open Source Intelligence (OSINT) to inform strategic support and improve tactical response.

Possible Relationships

- Tweet + location (actual or inferred) cues GCF sensors
- Trending topic + similar mission keywords cues ISE sensor (events)
- ISE sensor/event + location cues GCF sensors

Scenarios (objective)

- Geo-tagged tweet triggers GCF sensors for collection
- Trending keyword matches with ISE event description
- Use ISE to task GCF for additional sensor data
- ISE event triggers GCF sensor collection





ISE implementation

Contact: Grace Lewisand Jeff Boleng glewis@sei.cmu.edu, jlboleng@sei.cmu.edu

ТОС







Distribution Statement A: Approved for Public Release; **Distribution is Unlimited**

Copyright 2015 Carnegie Mellon University

This material is based upon work funded and supported by the Department of Defense under Contract No. FA8721-05-C-0003 with Carnegie Mellon University for the operation of the Software Engineering Institute, a federally funded research and development center.

Any opinions, findings and conclusions or recommendations expressed in this material are those of the author(s) and do not necessarily reflect the views of the United States Department of Defense.

NO WARRANTY. THIS CARNEGIE MELLON UNIVERSITY AND SOFTWARE ENGINEERING INSTITUTE MATERIAL IS FURNISHED ON AN "AS-IS" BASIS. CARNEGIE MELLON UNIVERSITY MAKES NO WARRANTIES OF ANY KIND, EITHER EXPRESSED OR IMPLIED, AS TO ANY MATTER INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, WARRANTY OF FITNESS FOR PURPOSE OR MERCHANTABILITY, EXCLUSIVITY, OR RESULTS OBTAINED FROM USE OF THE MATERIAL. CARNEGIE MELLON UNIVERSITY DOES NOT MAKE ANY WARRANTY OF ANY KIND WITH RESPECT TO FREEDOM FROM PATENT, TRADEMARK, OR COPYRIGHT INFRINGEMENT.

This material has been approved for public release and unlimited distribution except as restricted below.

Internal use:* Permission to reproduce this material and to prepare derivative works from this material for internal use is granted, provided the copyright and "No Warranty" statements are included with all reproductions and derivative works.

External use:* This material may be reproduced in its entirety, without modification, and freely distributed in written or electronic form without requesting formal permission. Permission is required for any other external and/or commercial use. Requests for permission should be directed to the Software Engineering Institute at permission@sei.cmu.edu.

* These restrictions do not apply to U.S. government entities.

DM-0002827